SUGAR AND THE CARBOHYDRATE CONNECTION

"According to brain scans, sugar is asaddictive
as <u>cocaine</u> ."
Refined sugar robs the body of <u>vitamins</u> , <u>minerals</u> , and <u>nutrients</u> .
In the 1800's the average American ate about <u>10</u> pounds of sugar
per year. Today they eat about <u>174</u> pounds per year plus <u>63</u>
pounds of high fructose corn syrup and5 pounds of non-
sugar sweeteners.
High sugar intake weakens the <u>immune</u> <u>system</u> .
Mental and emotional changes caused by high sugar intake include:
irritability manic-depressive tendencies
frequent bouts of depressiondifficulty concentrating
forgetfulness <u>lack of motivation</u> increasing undepend-
ability loss of enthusiasm for plans and projects
inconsistency in thoughts and actions personality changes
irrational thoughts emotional outbursts eating disorders
The increased use of <u>high fructose</u> <u>corn syrup</u> in the United States mirrors the rapid increase in <u>obesity</u> .
Excess sugar that is not needed for energy is stored asfat

Diseases caused or worsened by high sugar intake include:				
heart disease stroke cancer obesity				
Hypoglycemia hyperactivity kidney damage liver				
enlargement duodenal ulcers diabetes hyperactivity kidne				
damage liver enlargement Increase in uric acid in blood				
hindered breakdown of dietary protein _cavities				
weakened immune systemyeast overgrowth _gall stones				
Ways to help break the sugar addiction include:				
Retrain your taste buds Fill up on fiber Get exercise				
Skip the 'Healthy' Sugars, Too Don't buy it Drink more water Pray				
water rray				
Glucose is the primary fuel the body uses for energy.				

Starches and fiber are actually long chains of ______glucose_____ molecules.

Types of carbohydrates include ___glucose_____, __starch_____, __resistant starch____, __fiber_____, and __cellulose_____.

THE FUNCTION OF INSULIN AND LEPTIN

Insulin regulatescarbohydrate ai	ndfat	_ metabolism.		
Insulin is afood storage	hormone.			
Both high and low insulin levels result in cellularstarvation				
Exercising for 20 minutes immediately following each meal lowers				
insulinlevels				
Leptin is a hormone that regulates _fatstorsge _in the body.				
In leptin resistance the body thinks it isstarving even though there is an abundance of food.				
The benefits of a high fiber diet include:				
_Provides satiety				
_Modulates sugar absorption				
_Minimizes rebound hypoglycemia				
_Reverses leptin resistance				
_Holds moisture in bowel				