

# TRANSFORMING LEADERS THROUGH EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE-Your Way To Success

Robert L. Overstreet, PhD Director, Center For Teaching Excellence Southern Adventist University

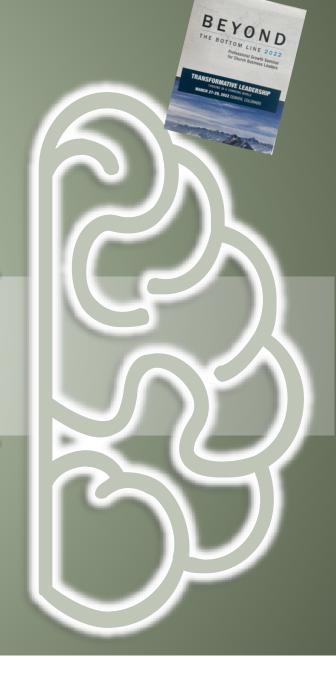
robertoverstreet@southern.edu



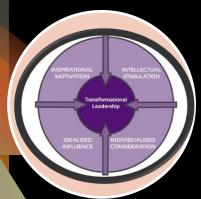


### Transformative Leadership: Thriving in a Changing World

A Transformational Leader Will Lead Greatly by Developing Their Emotional Intelligence



### Transformational Leadership and El



Transformational Leadership: "A transformational leadership style inspires employees to strive beyond required expectations to work toward a shared vision, whereas transactional leadership

James MacGregor Burns, 1978

85% of Employees "Do Not" Meet Expectations13% of Employees "MEET" Expectations2% of Employees "Exceed" expectations

-John Maxwell, March 2022

### How Important is Emotional Intelligence for Financial Executives?



### FACT:

An individual's success at work and life is 80% dependent on EQ, and only 20% dependent on IQ

-Daniel Goleman

Author, Journalist and Psychologist

RESEA

HM

HOME

NEWS

covid-19 for Financial Executives?

Financial Management

# 7 ways finance lintelligence

By Swati Sanyal Tarafdar 15 October 2020

# The Importance of Emotional Intelligence in Finance

The International Journal of Coaching in Organizations™

The Emotional Intelligence of Money: A Case for Financial Coaching

Brenda Smith

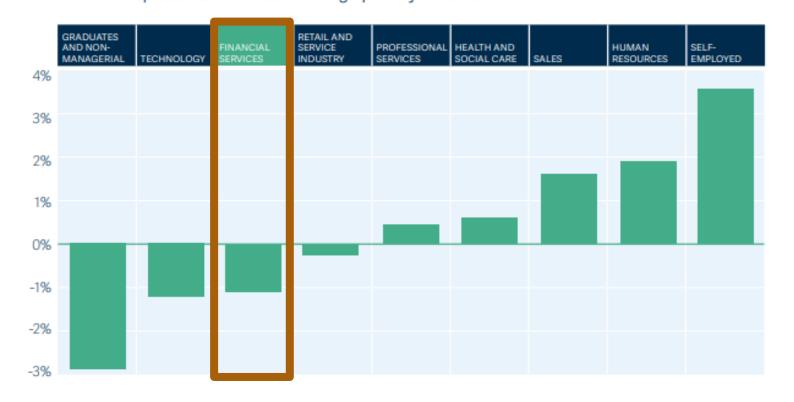


ortance of emotional intelligence -- measured by the emotional intelligence t (EIQ) -- cannot be underestimated, especially in the customer relationship of finance organizations. Many have even started to invest in EIQ programs.

Leadership and mestyle coaches suggest that the best way to increase a person's ability to manage

#### TABLE 1: Overall El differences by Industry sector

The midline represents the mean average for all job sectors



The sample consisted of 5,232 individuals from the financial sector.

-PSI Talent Management

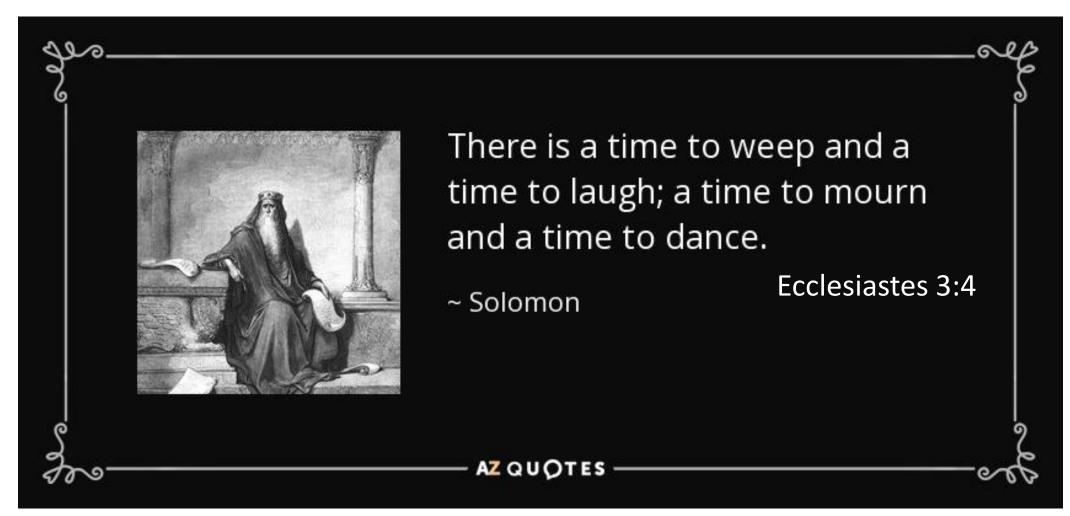


Financial Leaders Must Not Forget These **Critical** Areas of EI:

- 1. Regards for others
- 2. Awareness of Others
- 3. Connecting With Others
- 4. Trust
- 5. Emotional Expressions
- 6. Emotional Control



# What Does Scripture Say About Emotions?



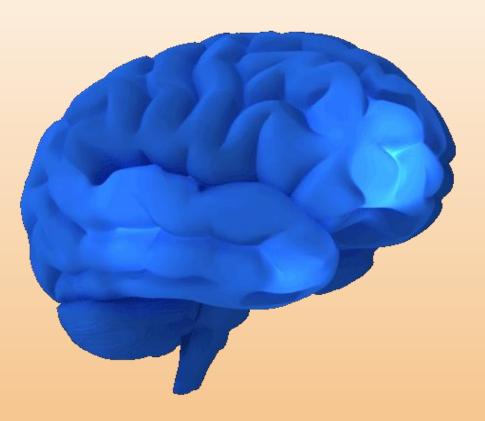
# Emotions are Data



Emotions are data, they are not directives

God designed your emotions to be gauges, not guides.

# Our Thoughts lead to Feelings

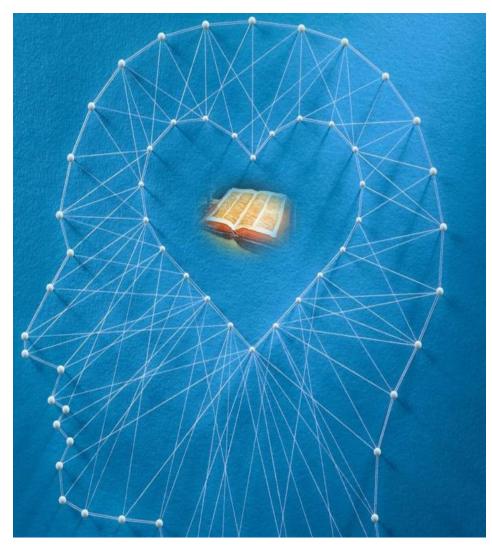


Humans have more than 6,200 thoughts per day.

98% of thoughts are from YOUR OWN
HABITS!

# What Does Scripture Say About Emotions?

The Bible states that any emotion (happiness, sorrow, worry) **should be brought in prayer to God**, as stated in Philippians 4:6-7, for bringing our concerns to God allows His peace and guidance to come to us.



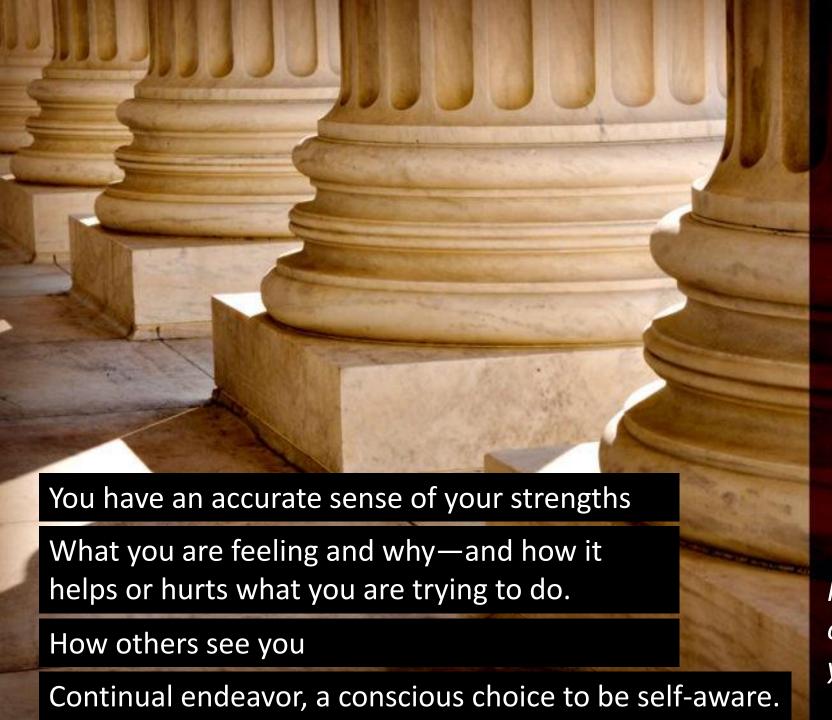
### Which Emotion Do You Express the Best?



### **8-Basic Emotions**

- Anger: fury, outrage, wrath, irritability, hostility, resentment and violence.
- Sadness: grief, sorrow, gloom, melancholy, despair, loneliness, and depression.
- Property is a percentage of the series of
- ② <u>Joy:</u> enjoyment, happiness, relief, bliss, delight, pride, thrill, and ecstasy.
- Interest: acceptance, friendliness, trust, kindness, affection, love, and devotion.
- Surprise: shock, astonishment, amazement, astound, and wonder.
- Disgust: contempt, disdain, scorn, aversion, distaste, and revulsion.
- Shame: guilt, embarrassment, chagrin, remorse, regret, and contrition.

#### Someone Who Demonstrates Good Emotional Intelligence **Decision Making** Listening **Empowering Others Respecting Others** Non-judgemental **Flexibility Perceiving Understanding** Respect Trust **Develop Others Stress Tolerance Foundations of Good El** Understanding **Emotional Self-Awareness** Using **Managing Emotions**



# Emotional Self-Awareness

THE FOUNDATION OF

# Emotional Intelligence

Is the ability to understand your own emotions and their effects on your performance.

-D. Goleman, (2020)

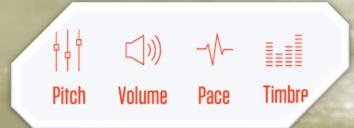
# Perceive - Picking up on Cues

Facial Expressions - Why they matter: Facial expressions can be the most obvious social cues on reading a person. It's hard to hide an emotion when it's "written all over your face."

# Perceive - Picking up on Cues

Body Language - How we use it: Sometimes an emotion is so strong, it affects the way we hold our body - Why it matters: Body language can be involuntary or done on purpose.

# Perceive - Picking up on Cues



 Voice Pitch and Tone- How we use it: Certain moods call for high or low voices and fast or slow speech. -Why it matters: Changes in voice can sometimes change the meaning of what's being said. ("Bless Your Heart")

Personal Space – Space Bubble



# Perceive – In Scripture



Luke 5: <sup>22</sup> When Jesus perceived their thoughts, he answered them, "Why do you question in your hearts?

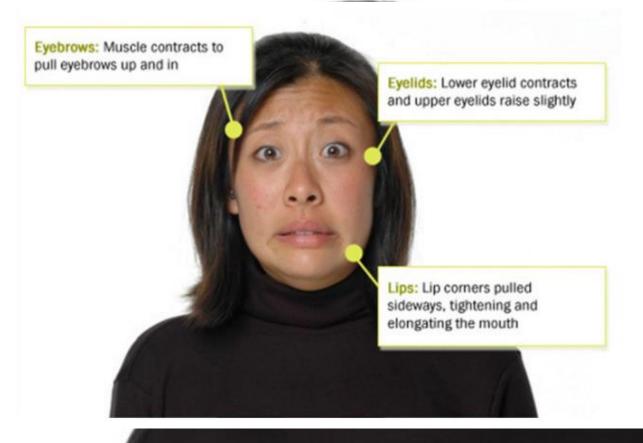












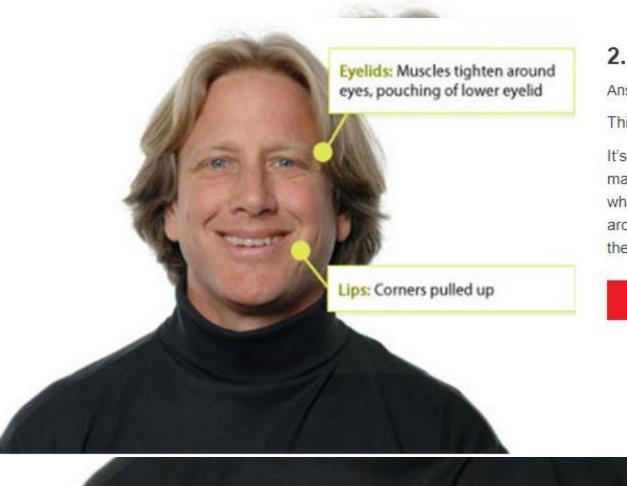
#### 1. Correct!

Answer: Fear

We express fear when we feel physically or psychologically threatened.

The facial expression of fear is often confused with surprise. But when we're surprised, our eyes open wider than when we're afraid, and our mouth isn't pulled sideways, like it is here; instead, our jaw drops and the mouth hangs open. Plus, our eyebrows are relatively flat when we're afraid; they arch more when we're surprised.

Next 2



#### 2. Correct!

Answer: Happiness

This is a classic display of a genuine smile, called a Duchenne smile, which signals happiness.

It's defined by two muscle movements. The movement common to all smiles is the zygomatic major muscle pulling the lip corners up. But, critically, what reveals this as a genuine smile is what happens around the eyes: The muscles tighten, making those wrinkles, or crow's feet, around the sides of the eyes and creating that pouching of the lower eyelid. When you see these signs, the person isn't just smiling politely; he's feeling genuine happiness.

Next 3



#### 3. Correct!

Answer: Anger

You see these muscle movements—in the lips, around the eyes, and in the brow—when people are feeling aggressive, threatened, or frustrated. Researchers think we make this expression when we're angry because it could protect the face in a physical conflict—for example, the furrowed eyebrows could protect the eyes.

People often confuse anger and disgust, but disgust involves a raised upper lip and a wrinkle in the nose that you don't see here.

Next 4

### Do You Want to Grow in Perceiving?

Body Language: https://testyourself.psychtests.com/testid/3764,

https://sites.google.com/site/b2222w/home/body-language-quiz

https://www.scienceofpeople.com/quiz/

https://www.esolcourses.com/content/englishforwork/quizzes/a/3/quiz3.html

Facial Expression: <a href="https://greatergood.berkeley.edu/quizzes/ei-quiz">https://greatergood.berkeley.edu/quizzes/ei-quiz</a>

https://www.paulekman.com/quizzes/

https://www.theguardian.com/science/shortcuts/quiz/2014/apr/01/compound-emotions-

ohio-state-university-quiz

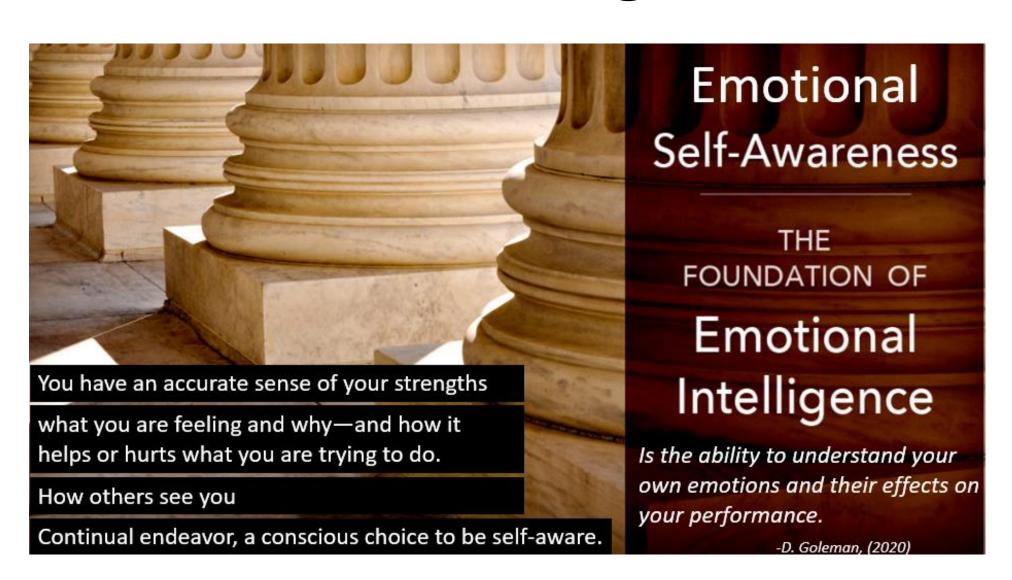
https://www.microexpressionstest.com/micro-expressions-test/

https://well.blogs.nytimes.com/2013/10/03/well-quiz-the-mind-behind-the-eyes/

Emotions are essential, wonderful, God-created aspects of our lives...they enable us to experience our life and connect with one another

Invite the Holy Spirit to lead your decisions and emotions today! John 14:15-17

### In closing....





# TRANSFORMING LEADERS THROUGH EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCEYour Way To Success

Robert L. Overstreet, PhD

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March 29, 2022



### Emotional intelligence and investment behavior



Authors: John Ameriks, Ph.D., Tanja Wranik, Ph.D., Peter Salovey, Ph.D., and Karin Peterson LaBarge, Ph.D.

N-1,357 Vanguard Investors
Given a test of Emotional Intelligence

Did El have a significant relationship to observed investor

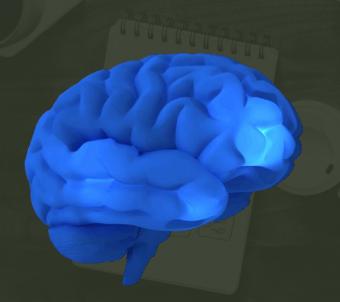
behavior

\*Overall findings "Suggest that there is an important relationship between emotional intelligence and financial behavior"... A financial leader may increase his/her effectiveness as much as 10%-20% by developing (1-hour per week) their Emotional Intelligence.



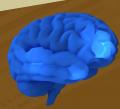
# Using Emotions

The ability to generate and feel emotion as necessary to communicate feelings or employ them in other cognitive processes



# Using Emotions

# How to Generate Emotions



To self-generate an emotion, you must act as if you were feeling the emotion already, which means:

- 1. Imitate the emotion
- 2. Change your body language
- 3. Alter your CURRENT tone



# Using Emotions



# How to Feel Emotions

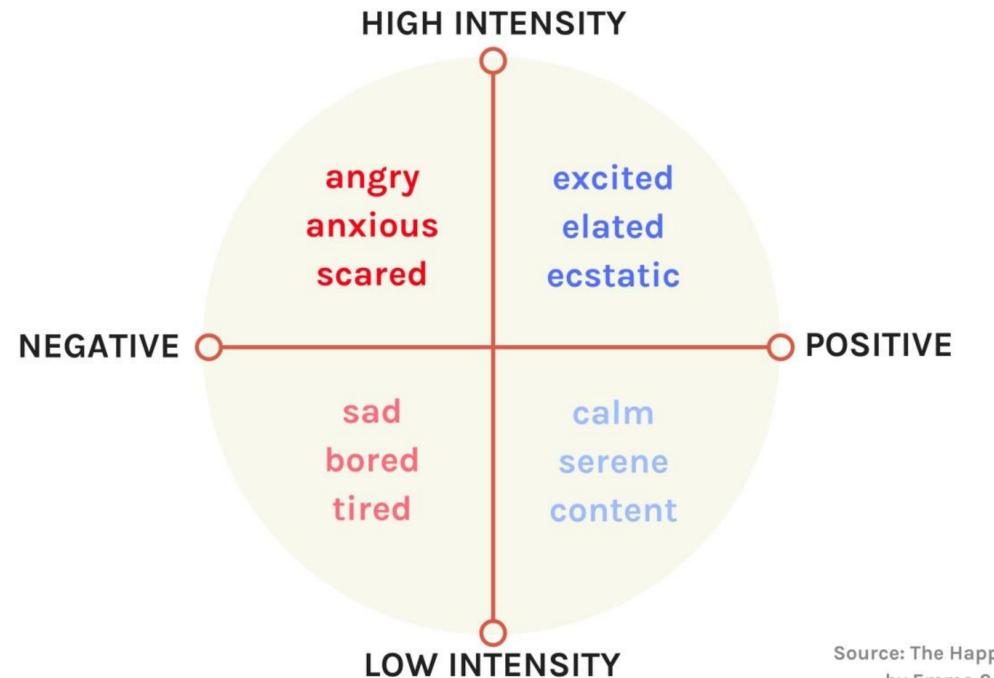
The first step to feeling your feelings fully is to identify them (not to be confused with identifying with them).

Validate Feeling – Sit With It – Express (appropriately).

Learning how to feel your feelings takes practice.

MY

\*Always ask God to Lead!



Source: The Happiness Track by Emma Seppälä

## Using Emotions

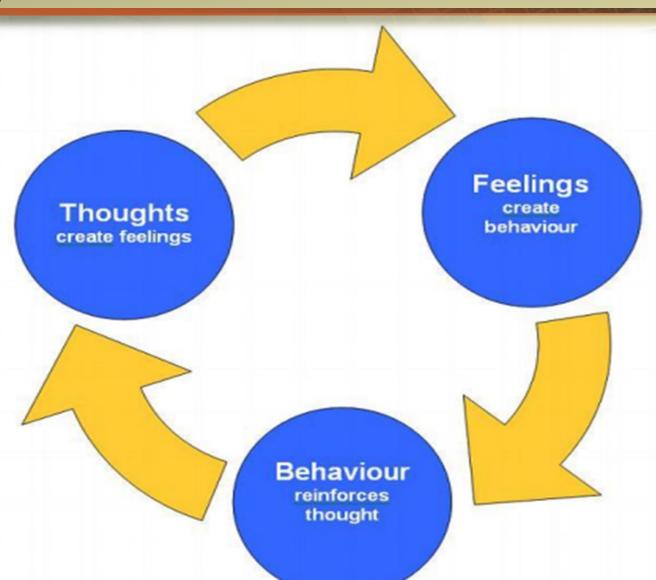
#### Our Thoughts lead to Feelings



Humans have more than 6,200 thoughts per day.

6,200 – Thoughts in a day 16 "awake" hours per day 387.5 Per Hour

-Harvard Study





Isaiah 55:8

ailyVerses.net

declares the LORD.

# Using Emotions

Using emotions to facilitate thought involves redirecting and prioritizing your thinking based on the feelings associated with those thoughts.

Moore (2011)



Thoughts – Feeling – Action



Anger
Happiness
Surprise
Disgust
Sadness
Fear
Shame
Joy

## Thoughts – Feeling – Action



Anger
Happiness
Surprise
Disgust
Sadness
Fear
Shame
Joy

## Thoughts – Feeling – Action



Anger
Happiness
Surprise
Disgust
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Fear
Shame
Joy

#### **Thoughts – Feeling – Action In The Bible**



<sup>28</sup> "Lord, if it's you," Peter replied, "tell me to come to you on the water." <sup>29</sup> "Come," he said. Then Peter got down out of the boat, walked on the water and came toward Jesus. <sup>30</sup> But when he saw the wind, he was afraid and, beginning to sink, cried out, "Lord, save me!" <sup>31</sup> Immediately Jesus reached out his hand and caught him. "You of little faith," he said, "why did you doubt?"

## Which Emotion Do You Express Poorly?

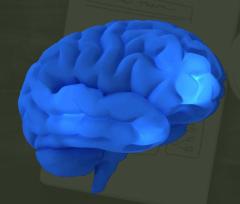


## **8-Basic Emotions**

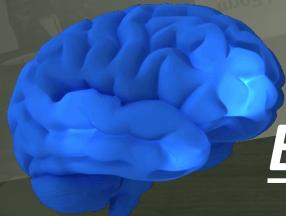
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- Surprise: shock, astonishment, amazement, astound, and wonder.
- Disgust: contempt, disdain, scorn, aversion, distaste, and revulsion.
- Shame: guilt, embarrassment, chagrin, remorse, regret, and contrition.

Understanding the causes of Your Emotions
Understand the causes of "others" emotions

Emotions SHOULD enhance your decision making



Anger Happiness Surprise Disgust Sadness Fear Shame Joy



## Build Your Emotional Vocabulary



- 1. Understand Meaning
- 2. Understanding Feeling

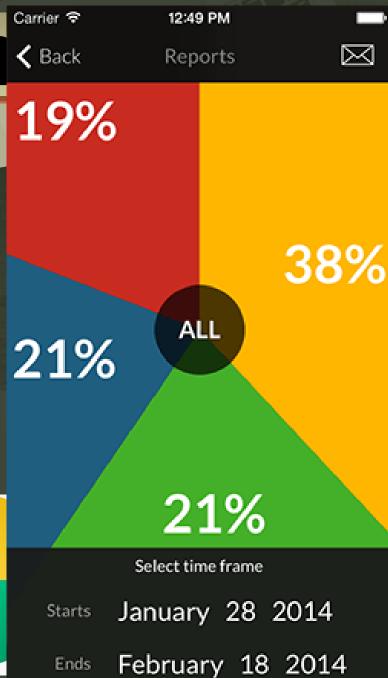
# Understanding En



The 21-Day Challenge

"Mood Meter" – APP





## MOOD METER

#### How are you feeling?

1	ENRAGED	PANICKED	STRESSED	JETTERY	SHOCKED	SUPRISED	UPBEAT	FESTIVE	EXHILARATED	ECSTATIC
	LIVID	FURIOUS	FRUSTRATED	TENSE	STUNNED	HYPER	CHEERFUL	MOTIVATED	INSPIRED	ELATED
	FUMING	FRIGHTENED	ANGRY	NERVOUS	RESTLESS	ENERGIZED	LIVELY	ENTHUSIASTIC	OPTIMISTIC	EXCITED
ı	ANXIOUS	APPREHENSIVE	WORRIED	IRRITATED	ANNOYED	PLEASED	HAPPY	FOCUSED	PROUD	THRILLED
KG	REPULSED	TROUBLED	CONCERNED	UNEASY	PEEVED	PLEASANT	JOYFUL	HOPEFUL	PLAYFUL	BLISSFUL
CINC	DISGUSTED	GLUM:	DISAPPOINTED	DOWN	APATHETIC	AT EASE	EASYGOING	CONTENT	LOVING	FULFILLED
	PESSIMISTIC	MOROSE	DISCOURAGED	SAD	BORED	CALM	SECURE	SATSIFIED	GRATEFUL	TOUCHED
	ALIENATED	MISERABLE	LONELY	DISHEARTENED	TIRED	RELAXED :	CHILL	RESTFUL	BLESSED	BALANCED
	DESPONDENT	DEPRESSED	SULLEN	EXHAUSTED	FATIGUED	MELLOW	тноивнтгиц	PEACEFUL	COMFY	CAREFREE
	DESPAIR	HOPELESS	DESOLATE	SPENT	DRAINED	SLEEPY	COMPLACENT	TRANQUIL	COZY	SERENE

An emotion that is named is one that is consciously identified then understood (Goleman 2006)

#### **Understand Emotions**

Connect meaning-"Figure people out"

\*What makes people "tick"

## STEVE JOBS

Entrepreneur and inventor

#### Crying profusely

Steve Jobs would cry in quite a number of instances.

According to his authorized biography, this included both tears of joy and tears of frustration.



What Makes People tick?

Emotions can be caused by a specific event and the person experiencing it is aware of the cause.

"I KNOW How this makes me feel"



Anger Happiness Surprise Disgust Sadness Fear Shame Joy

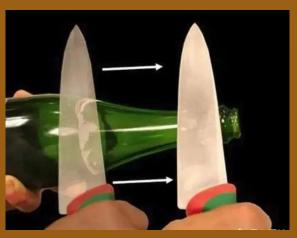
Label Your Emotions
Rating Scale 1-10

What are YOUR Pet Peeves?

What are the pet peeves of those around you?



**Best Sound to Human Ear** 



Worst Sound to the Human Ear



## Jesus Understood Others...

**JESUS KNEW TEMPTATION:** "HE WAS IN THE DESERT FORTY DAYS, BEING TEMPTED BY SATAN" (MARK 1:13). **JESUS KNEW POVERTY:** "FOXES HAVE HOLES AND BIRDS OF THE AIR HAVE NESTS, BUT THE SON OF MAN HAS NO PLACE TO LAY HIS HEAD" (MATTHEW 8:20).

JESUS KNEW FRUSTRATION: "HE SCATTERED THE COINS OF THE MONEY CHANGERS AND OVERTURNED THEIR TABLES.... 'GET THESE OUT OF HERE! HOW DARE YOU TURN MY FATHER'S HOUSE INTO A MARKET!" (JOHN 2:15-16). JESUS KNEW WEARINESS: "JESUS, TIRED AS HE WAS FROM THE JOURNEY, SAT DOWN BY THE WELL" (JOHN 4:6). JESUS KNEW DISAPPOINTMENT: "O JERUSALEM, JERUSALEM...HOW OFTEN I HAVE LONGED TO GATHER YOUR CHILDREN TOGETHER, AS A HEN GATHERS HER CHICKS,...BUT YOU WERE NOT WILLING" (LUKE 13:34). JESUS KNEW REJECTION: "FROM THIS TIME MANY OF HIS DIS CIPLES TURNED BACK AND NO LONGER FOLLOWED HIM" (JOHN 6:66).

JESUS KNEW SORROW: "MY SOUL IS OVERWHELMED WITH SORROW TO THE POINT OF DEATH" (MATTHEW 26:38). JESUS KNEW RIDICULE: "AGAIN AND AGAIN THEY STRUCK HIM...AND SPIT ON HIM. FALLING ON THEIR KNEES, THEY PAID [MOCKING] HOMAGE TO HIM" (MARK 15:19).

JESUS KNEW LONELINESS: "MY GOD, MY GOD, WHY HAVE YOU FORSAKEN ME?" (MATTHEW 27:46).

# Managing Emotions

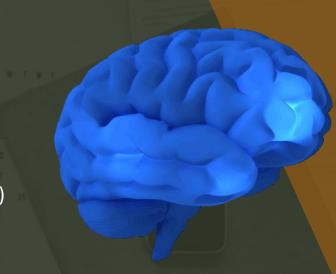
What Are The Challenges Faced by Finance Professionals?

- 1. TECHNOLOGY IS REPLACING SOME OF THE TRADITIONAL ACCOUNTING FUNCTIONS. ...
- 2. THE NEED TO LEARN NEW SKILLS. ...
- 3. CYBERSECURITY CONCERNS. ...
- 4.IMPORTANCE OF DEVELOPING SOFT SKILLS. ...
- 5. THE NEED TO PROVIDE REAL-TIME DATA. (Moore, 2021)

# Managing Emotions

The most common negative emotions experienced in the workplace are as follows:

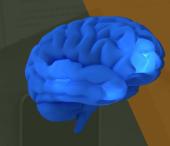
Frustration/irritation
Worry/nervousness
Anger/aggravation
Dislike
Disappointment/unhappiness



(Moore, 2021)

## Managing Emotions

Take a look at the impact of your emotions. Intense emotions aren't all bad. ... Aim for regulation, not repression. ... Identify what you're feeling. ... Accept your emotions — all of them. ... Keep a mood journal. ... Know when to express yourself. ... Give yourself some space.



(Moore, 2021)

Instead of telling it like it is, you can tell it like it could be!





# **Emotional hijack** refers to a situation in which the mygdala, the part of the brain that serves as our emotional process hijacks or bypasses your normal reasoning process.



#### FIGHT

Self-preservation
Anger outbursts
Demanding perfection from others
Demeaning way of speaking to others
Controlling others
Sense of entitlement
Narcissistic tendencies
Bullying

FREEZE

Feeling unreal
Brain fog
Spaced out
Difficulty in making decisions
Difficulty in taking action
Wants to hide from the world
Couch potato

#### FLIGHT

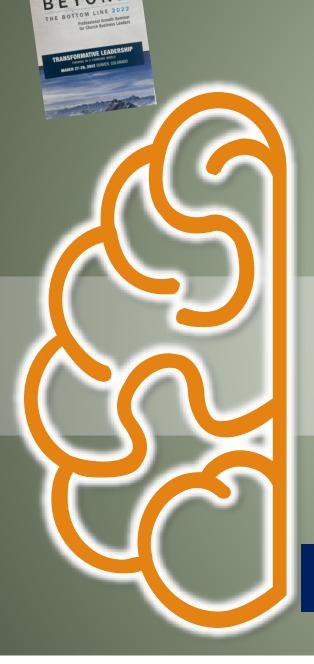
Obsessive or compulsive tendencies
Feelings of anxiety or panic
Workaholic
Can't sit still, can't relax
Rushing around
Perfectionism
Over-achiever

Trauma Stress Responses

#### FAWN

People pleaser
Loss of self
Codependent relationships
Stays in a violent relationship
Little or no boundaries
Easily exploited by others
Flattering others
Can't speak up for themselves

"You won't be a leader worth following if you don't lead yourself well." - Andy Stanley



Transformative Leadership: Thriving in a Changing World

A Transformational Leader Will
Lead Greatly by Developing
Their Emotional Intelligence

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